

Index

- Abductive logic, 29, 30
Accounting, 4
Analog signals, 5
\$AND, 86, 87, 106ff, 123
Antibiotics, 36–44, 217, 219–221,
 229–235
 misuse of, 41–44
Antimicrobials. *See* Antibiotics.
Artificial intelligence, 13–20, 28–36,
 44, 81–86, 113–119, 239–241
Attitudes towards computers, 1–3, 22,
 64, 234, 236
Attribute-object-value triple, 93, 94
Automated programming, 15, 216
- Bacteremia, defined, 44
Backus Normal Form (BNF), 86
Barnett, G. O., 11, 25, 159
Bayes' Theorem, 25, 30, 68, 80, 155,
 159ff, 231
Belief, 169ff
Biomedical engineering, 5, 6
Bleich, H. L., 24, 63, 68
BNF. *See* Backus Normal Form (BNF).
Buchanan, B. G., 84ff, 114ff, 159
Business computing, 4
- CAI. *See* Computer-aided instruction
 (CAI).
Carnap, R., 167, 168
Causal networks, 31, 32
- Certainty factors, 88, 98–101,
 130–133, 152ff, 171ff, 207ff,
 238–241
characteristics, 171, 172
combining functions, 101, 132, 179,
 180, 186, 187
defining criteria, 178, 181, 182
effect on rule translation, 113, 132
MB, 169ff
MD, 169ff
threshold, 102
Chemistry laboratory systems, 9, 10,
 224
Choice, theory, 168
Clinical decision making, 12, 20–36,
 159, 238–239
Clinical parameter(s), 93ff, 216
Cohen, S. N., 10, 226, 228, 237
Colby, K. M., 82, 114
Common-sense knowledge, 18
Computational linguistics. *See* Natural
 language processing.
Computer-aided instruction (CAI),
 12, 13, 63, 67, 77, 208, 230
Computers, attitudes towards, 1–3,
 22, 64, 234, 236
Concept formation, 28, 114
Confidentiality, 151
Confirmation, theory, 167ff
Consultation programs, 21, 63ff
 (*See also* MYCIN, Subprogram 1)

MYCIN

- Context(s), 89ff, 137ff, 154, 216, 223
Cost of computing, 3, 223
Croft, D. J., 22, 64, 236
- Decision theory, 25–28, 239
Decision trees, 70, 156, 239
DENDRAL, 84ff, 114ff
Diagnosis, 23ff
Disbelief, 169ff
Disconfirmation. *See Confirmation.*
Drug interactions, 10, 228
Drug reactions, adverse, 10
- Education
 medical, 33, 35
 public, 42
Educational programs. *See Computer-aided instruction.*
Edwards, W., 162, 184
EKG/EEG analysis, 6
Evaluation, 65 (*See also MYCIN, evaluation*)
Evidential strength. *See Confirmation.*
Explanation capabilities, 28, 67, 75, 81, 146 (*See also MYCIN, Subprogram 2*)
- Feigenbaum, E. A., 84
FINDOUT, 123ff, 149ff, 157, 209, 215, 225
Fries, J., 9, 23, 226
Functions. *See Predicates.*
Fuzzy sets, 168, 184
- Games, 14, 83ff, 114, 208
Gini, G., 30
Ginsberg, A. S., 27
Gorry, G. A., 25, 27–29, 31, 63, 67, 159, 162
Graphics, 5
Green, C. C., 81, 115
Greenes, R. A., 8, 23
- Harré, R., 167, 168, 172, 182
Heuristics, 19, 83, 115, 152, 208, 232, 237, 240
- Helmer, O., 160
Hempel, C. G., 167, 168
Hewitt, C., 81, 116
HIS. *See Hospital Information System (HIS).*
History taking, 7, 26
Hospital administration, 3, 11
Hospital Information Systems (HIS), 10–12, 224
Human engineering, 65, 66, 77, 127ff, 140, 186, 219, 225, 236, 240
Human problem-solving, 17, 240
- Interactive capabilities. *See Human engineering.*
INTERLISP, 20, 221–224, 240
- Knowledge-acquisition. *See MYCIN, Subprogram 3.*
Knowledge tables, 109
Kulikowski, C. A., 26, 27, 31, 32, 63
- Learning, machine, 69, 208
Linguistics. *See Natural language.*
LISP, 20, 93, 198, 207, 216, 221–223
Lists, simple, 108
- Machine learning. *See Learning, machine.*
Means–ends analysis, 115
Medical audit. *See Peer review.*
Medical computing, legal aspects, 2, 34, 36
Medical economics, 3
Medical education, 33, 35
Medical records, 7–9
 problem-oriented, 8
Medical students, 2, 119, 231
MEDIPHOR System, 10, 226, 228, 237
Microbiology lab systems, 10, 224
Modeling, 31, 32
Modularity, knowledge, 70, 71, 91, 146, 155, 238–241
MONITOR, 121ff, 151ff, 157
Monkey-and-bananas problem, 18, 19

Index

- Multi-phasic health testing (MPHT), 7
MYCIN.
CF's. *See* Certainty factors.
clinical parameter(s), 93ff, 216
context(s), 89ff, 137ff, 154, 216,
223
control structure, 119–127
data base, 45–47
design criteria, 64–71, 79, 203, 217,
235, 239
dictionary, 74, 108, 131, 216
domain independence, 157, 240
dynamic data, 45–47, 133, 149,
198, 200–202
evaluation, 150, 217–224, 241
goal rule, 121
growth, 215, 221–223, 237
knowledge base. *See* MYCIN, rules.
name, 37
rules, 45–47, 72, 86ff, 161,
164–167, 184, 207–217, 222,
223, 238
acquisition. *See* MYCIN, Sub-
program 3.
retrieval, 197–200
self-referencing, 134
translation to English, 112, 113
sample consultation, 47–61
selection of therapy, 142–148,
233–236
Subprogram 1 (Consultation Sys-
tem) 45–47, 73, 79–158, 197,
207, 222, 235
Subprogram 2 (Explanation Sys-
tem), 45–47, 74, 121, 195–204,
207, 220–222, 226, 236, 240
Subprogram 3 (Rule-Acquisition
System) 45–47, 69, 72, 202,
207–217, 222, 236
- NASA, 16
National Library of Medicine, 12
Natural language processing, 16, 17, 28,
68ff, 195ff, 208, 217, 236, 237
Nilsson, N. J., 13, 14, 113
Nordyke, R. A., 26, 27
- P*-function. *See* Probability.
Paradox of ravens, 167, 175, 180,
188–192
Pathology laboratory systems, 10
Patient Data Table, 148ff
Patient monitoring, 5
Peer review, 34, 36, 226–230
Petralli, J., 10, 226
Pharmacokinetics, 24
Pharmacy systems, 10, 224, 228
Philosophy of science, 166–168
PLANNER, 81, 116ff, 140, 153
POMR. *See* Medical records, problem-
oriented.
Pople, H., 29, 30
Popper, K. R., 171, 172
Predicate calculus, 82, 93
Predicates, 102, 103, 110, 216
Preventive medicine, 6
Probability, 25–28, 98, 159ff
Problem-solving, human, 17, 240
machine, 18, 19, 239
Professional standards review organiza-
tions. *See* PSRO.
Prognosis, 23, 25
PSRO, 227, 228
Psychology, 17, 30, 31
Public education, 42
- QA3, 81, 115
QA-module. *See* MYCIN, Sub-
program 2.
Quality assessment. *See* Peer review.
Question-answering. *See* Explanation
capabilities.
- Reasoning, goal-oriented, 121, 155
Reasoning loops, 135ff
Reasoning network, 124ff, 155, 205
Reliability of programs, 65
Representation of knowledge, 18, 29
Rescher, N., 160
Resolution principle, 82, 115
Robotics, 15, 16
Rule-acquisition. *See* MYCIN, Sub-
program 3.

MYCIN

- Rules. *See* MYCIN, rules.
Rutstein, D. D., 1
- SA rules. *See* Situation-action rules.
SAIL, 93
Salmon, W. C., 167, 168, 182
Samuel, A. L., 14, 208
Scene analysis, 16, 240
Schwartz, W. B., 24, 27, 33, 160
Shannon entropy formula, 27
Situation-action rules, 84, 114ff
Speech understanding, 16, 17, 240
Stanford University Hospital, 8-10,
 143, 206, 226, 228
State-transition networks, 30
Statistics, 25-28, 159, 167, 232, 237,
 238-241
Suppes, P., 12, 189
Surprise, logic of, 168
- Tables, knowledge, 109
TALLY, 106ff, 135
TENEX, 221, 224
Theorem proving, 14, 15
Theorem(s)
 antecedent, 118ff, 153
- consequent, 116ff.
Theory formation. *See* Concept formation.
Time-oriented databank, 8
Tissue review. *See* Peer review.
Törnebohm, H., 168, 169, 171, 175,
 176, 182
Treatment planning, 23, 24, 40, 41
Turing, A. M., 13
Turing Indistinguishability Test, 13,
 17
- Unity path, 215
Utilization review. *See* Peer review.
- Vision, machine, 16, 240
- Warner, H. R., 6, 25, 26, 63, 159, 162
Waterman, D. A., 83ff, 114, 208
Weed, L. L., 8
Werner, G., 29
Winston, P. H., 208
Wortman, P. M., 30, 31, 63
- Zadeh, L. A., 160, 184